

School of Computer Science and Engineering College of Engineering

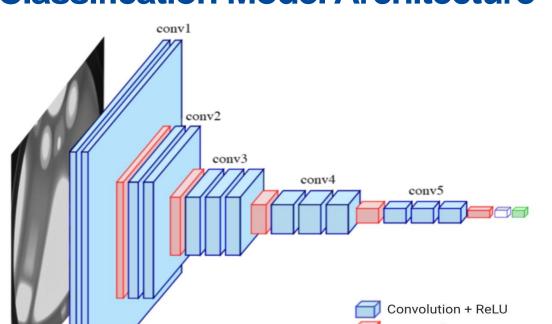
# Machine Learning Based Image Analysis for Surface Defect Detection

Student: Htet Thiri Zaw

Supervisor: Prof Zheng Jianmin

#### **Project Objectives**

This project aims to develop an automated surface defect detection system using machine learning, particularly Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs). The goal is to accurately detect surface defects and draw bounding boxes around identified anomalies.



# Methodology

The MVTec AD dataset was trained and tested for models. For classification, five pre-trained models and one custom model were compared. Localization used heatmaps for bounding box generation, while segmentation employed a custom U-Net framework.

# **Classification Model Performance**

97.48%	96%		
Accuracy*	Precision*		
99%	<b>0.001s</b>		
Recall*	Time Taken per Image		

\* average score across 15 different surface categories

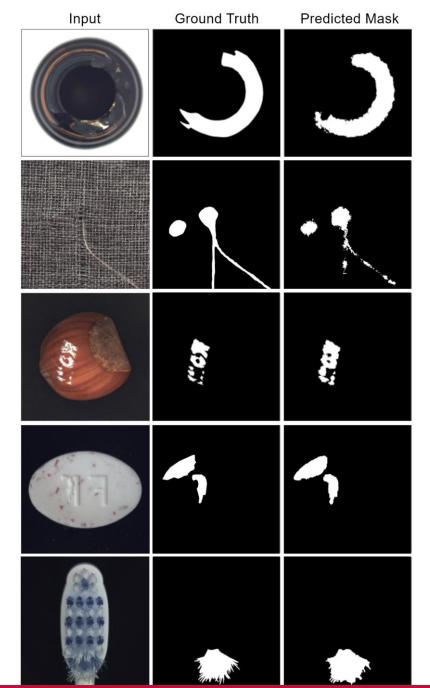
### **Classification Model Architecture**

Max Pooling Fully Connected + ReLU Global Pooling

#### **Localization Output**

Input –	$\rightarrow$	Output	Input —	$\rightarrow$	Output
500	•	500			
			A status	Ø	
	10				

### **Segmentation Output**



#### https://www.ntu.edu.sg/scse