### Fluorescent spectrometer with life-time measurement

Manufacturer: Horiba Scientific Model: Fluorolog-3 with FluorEssence

# Description

The FluoroLog<sup>®</sup>-3 is a unique, modular system which allows the researcher to interchange a versatile range of accessories to correspond perfectly with the characteristics of a given sample. From analysis of steady-state or molecular dynamics to IR probes, the FluoroLog<sup>®</sup>-3 comes equipped with a wide range and limitless configuration of accessories to enhance the accuracy and speed of your application.

# Specification

The Fluorolog®-3 spectrofluorometer consists of modules and components controlled by the specialized software. Although the system can be configured in various ways for a variety of applications, the basic (standard) Fluorolog®-3 spectrofluorometer system consists of the following components:

**Excitation Source:** 450-W xenon short arc, mounted vertically in an air-cooled housing. Light collection and focusing by an off-axis mirror for maximum efficiency at all wavelengths. Optional pulsed lamp or laser port interface available.

**Monochromators:** Single-grating monochromators (standard). Monochromators are f/3.6 Czerny-Turner design with kinematic classically-ruled gratings and all-reflective optics. Optional double-grating units are available for highest stray-light rejection and sensitivity. The following specifications are based on 1200-grooves/mm gratings: Resolution 0.3 nm Accuracy  $\pm 0.5$  nm Step size 0.0625 nm min. to 100 nm max. Wavelength repeatability 0.3 nm Slit settings 0–30 nm continuously adjustable via computer Speed 150 nm/s Range 0–950 nm (physical) Gratings\* Excitation 330-nm blaze (220–600 nm range) Emission 500-nm blaze (290–850 nm range) \*Other gratings available for wavelengths > 1000 nm.

**Sample Compartment:** T-format sample compartment with excitation reference detector R and signal detector S. The T-format design allows a second emission-detection channel T to be incorporated. The sample compartment also has a removable gap-bed assembly for sampling accessory replacement. Optional front-face collection assembly available.

**Detectors:** Reference photodiode for excitation correction from 200–980 nm, selected for stability. Emission detector is a side-on R928P for high sensitivity in photon-counting mode (180–850 nm). Linearity to 2 ×106 cps; < 1000 dark counts/second Other PMTs to 1100 nm, with thermoelectrically cooled option. Solid-state detectors for higher wavelength emissions. CCD multichannel detector for instant emission spectra and sample spatial information.

#### Lifetime Options

Frequency domain:

Lifetime range: 10 picoseconds to 10 microseconds Frequency range: 0.2 to 310 MHz. Time domain: Lifetime range: 200 picoseconds to 0.1 milliseconds Minimum resolution: < 7 picoseconds/channel **High voltage** S or T detectors,  $\leq 1200$  V for R928P **Excitation shutter (standard)** Computer-controlled **Integration time** 1 ms to 160 s **Sensitivity** Double-distilled deionized ICP-grade water Raman scan 4000:1 S/N minimum at 397 nm, 5-nm bandpass, 1 s integration time, background noise 1st standard deviation at 450 nm.

#### Instruction Manual & Analysis software: available upon request from laboratory.

