## Pre-schoolers from struggling families get help from support programme

## Shermaine Ang

Kevier Loe often missed kindergarten in early 2022 because his hawker parents were afraid he would get Covid-19 whenever there were cases in school.

They were worried their livelihood would be affected if their sixyear-old spread the infection to them.

But they were persuaded by My First Skool to send him back to school regularly, as part of a broader intervention that helps 5,000 pre-school pupils a year from lower-income families.

The support programme includes speech and other therapy support, small group lessons, social-emotionallessons, as well as financial and social assistance.

Pre-school operator NTUC First Campus said on Thursday that such a programme helps to narrow the gap between less advantaged children and their peers, based on a study it conducted in collaboration with National Institute of Education (NIE).

The three-year study, which started in 2019, tracked the well-being and learning progress of 58 children from 10 My First Skool centres, from the time they were in Kindergarten 1 to when they began Primary 1 in 2021.

The children who went through the programme showed improvement in their language and cognitive skills, moving from a below-average score of 88.63 to a score of 90 to 100 for their academic abilities, which is on a par with the national average for children of their

Some 30,000 children from the 146My First Skool centres have participated in the programme since it started in 2016. They come from

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families with a household income of \$4,500 or less per month, or may have mild developmental or learning needs.

NTUC First Campus, whose preschool brands include My First Skool, taps a fund to subsidise school fees and assist struggling parents who are low-wage workers when, for instance, their children are ill and they are temporarily unable to work and earn an income.

The parents can also attend workshops on children's nutrition and caregivers' mental well-being as part of the programme.

Children with learning needs under the programme are taught in small groups with one teacher to five pupils, compared to the normal class size of 20. NTUC First Campus has 90 classroom co-facilitators, in-house therapists, learning support educators and early interventionists, as well as staff with social work backgrounds to provide financial support, well-being programmes and parenting workshops.

Theywork with the parents, family service centres and the Child Protective Service to support the children.

Kevier's mother, Ms Ooi Poh Kim, said he had trouble with English pronunciation, and it did not help that the parents speak only Mandarin at home. He received focused language assistance and occupational therapy to help with this.

Social emotional lessons also help him control his temper, said Ms Ooi.

30,000

Approximate number of children who have gonethrough the intervention programme since 2016.

5,000

Approximate number of children who benefit from the programme each year.

1:5

Ratio of teachers to pupils with learning needs under the programme. The normal class size is 20 children.

Ms Melati Abdul Latill, a classroom co-facilitator, coaching a group of children from lower-income families at a My First Skool centre.
ST PHOTO: NG SOR LUAN

"He became more mature," said the 43-year-old who has another son in Primary 3. "He fights less with his brother and will nowpractise English at home with him."

Ms Louisa Chng, chief child support officer at NTUC First Campus, said it aims to support 7,000 children a year by 2025.

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